

# **Monkeypox Resource for Clinics: Patient Screening Process**

Healthcare clinic leadership and staff should prepare for patients presenting with suspected or actual Monkeypox virus (MPX). Clinics include but are not limited to adult and pediatric well/sick clinics, college health clinics, or immediate care clinics. This resource applies to any persons positive for orthopox virus while awaiting confirmation of MPX. Nebraska ICAP has developed this comprehensive resource to aid rapid **Identification**, **Isolation**, **and Informing**.

This resource is to be used concurrently with the <u>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Infection Prevention</u> and <u>Control of Monkeypox in Healthcare Settings</u>. CDC guidelines for MPX should be reviewed frequently for updates.

CDC link: https://www.cdc.gov/poxvirus/monkeypox/clinicians/infection-control-healthcare.html

### This resource includes:

• Monkeypox Screening Form: This can be altered to reflect the workflow and staffing mix of the facility (pg. 2)

## Supporting resources:

- Link: NE ICAP Monkeypox Clinic Workflow Monkeypox-Clinic-Workflow.pdf (nebraskamed.com)
- Additional Patient Screening Considerations (pg. 3)

Please contact <u>Nebraska ICAP</u> at 402-552-2881 or at <u>https://icap.nebraskamed.com/</u> for questions or assistance with promoting appropriate infection control practices.

Sincerely,

**NE ICAP Team** 



# Monkeypox Virus (MPX) Screening Form

This form can be adapted based on type of facility, patient population, services provided, and workflow

Call-in/Front Desk: Any/all calls for patient reporting any of the below symptoms, forward call to triage RN or provider:

**Triage RN or Provider**: Ask the patient if they are experiencing the following signs/symptoms:

| Yes | No | Unk |  | Date Started (if known)/Comments |
|-----|----|-----|--|----------------------------------|
|     |    |     | An unexplained acute rash or one or more acute lesions   | , , ,                            |
|     |    |     | When rash started  |                                  |
|     |    |     | Where rash is located  |                                  |
|     |    |     | Rash description   |                                  |
|     |    |     | A rash that can look like pimples or blisters and may be painful or itch that may be located on or near the genitals (penis, testicles, labia, and vagina) or anus (butthole) but could also be on other areas like the hands, feet, chest, face, or mouth. (CDC)  |                                  |
|     |    |     | Acute onset of fever 100.4 °F [38 °C] (CDC)  |                                  |
|     |    |     | Chills   |                                  |
|     |    |     | Swollen lymph nodes  |                                  |
|     |    |     | Muscle aches and backache  |                                  |
|     |    |     | Headache   |                                  |
|     |    |     | Respiratory symptoms (e.g., sore throat, nasal congestion, or cough)   |                                  |
|     |    |     | Details of potential exposure: (who-case investigation form)  Circle all that apply  Household  Workplace  School/nursery  Healthcare setting (including laboratory exposure)  Night club/private party/sauna with sexual contact  Bar/restaurant or other small event where there was no sexual contact  Large event with no sexual contact (e.g., Festival or sports event)  Large event with sexual contact  Unknown  Other, specify: |                                  |
|     |    |     | Other symptoms: if yes, please specify   |                                  |

If any of the above-mentioned categories are reported "yes", further evaluation may be needed. Depending on the reported signs and symptoms, exposures, and potential risk factors, Monkeypox related infection prevention and control precautions may need to be initiated



### **Additional Patient Screening Considerations**

- Facilities will need to the identify a process for screening patients for suspected/actual MPX. The process is based on several factors, including but not limited to:
  - Staffing and staffing mix (recognizing scope of practice limitations)
  - Facility workflow and scheduling
  - Facility leadership and staff staying abreast of any changes in information published by the FDA, CDC,
     WHO and local/state health departments
- Facilities may decide to include recent travel history outside the U.S. to a country with confirmed cases of monkeypox or where Monkeypox virus is endemic within the past 21 days (<u>CDC</u>)
- The World Health Organization <u>Case Investigation Form</u> (under Data collection tools) includes comprehensive patient health/social history questions that may be included in the screening form

### **Additional References**

CDC: Definitions of Symptoms for Reportable Illnesses | Quarantine | CDC

CDC: Information For Healthcare Professionals | Monkeypox | Poxvirus | CDC

CDC: Case Definitions† for Use in the 2022 Monkeypox Response | Monkeypox | Poxvirus | CDC

CDC: Monitoring People Who Have Been Exposed | Monkeypox | Poxvirus | CDC

CDC: Monkeypox in Multiple Countries - Alert - Level 2, Practice Enhanced Precautions - Travel Health Notices

Travelers' Health | CDC

World Health Organization: Monkeypox Outbreak Toolbox (who.int)